

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



issue  
7286.9  
788

SEPTEMBER 1964

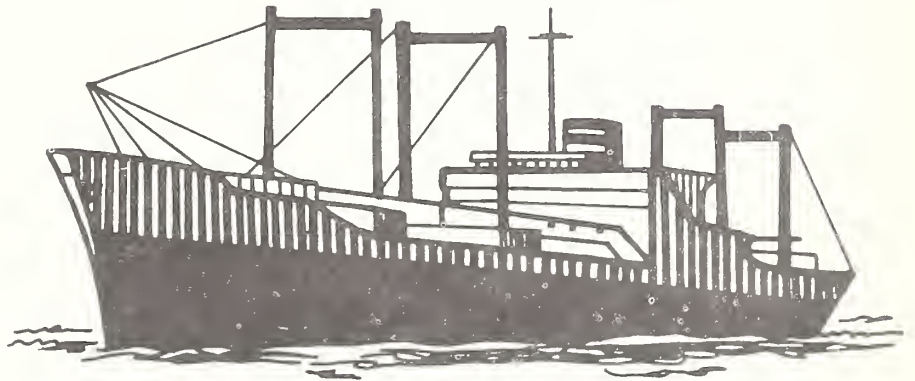
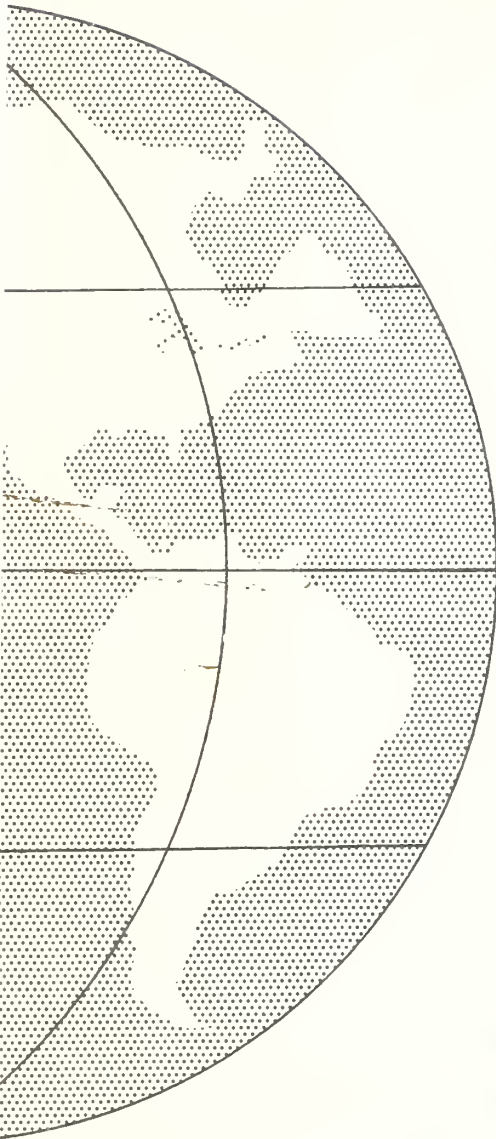
# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

AUG 25 1964

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS



## IN THIS ISSUE:

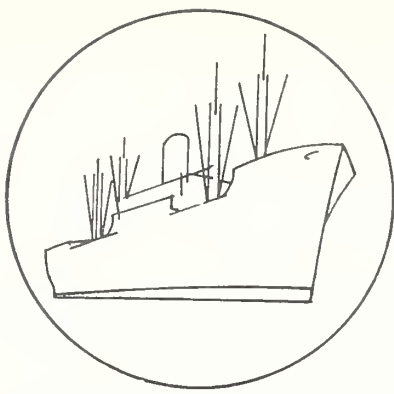
- Preliminary Export Statistics, Fiscal Year 1963-64
- Government Program Exports, July 1963-March 1964
- Imports, Fiscal Year 1963-64

Published Monthly by Economic Research Service/U. S. Department of Agriculture

## Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Digest .....	3
Export Highlights .....	5
Government Program Export Highlights .....	14
Import Highlights .....	25
Explanatory Note .....	43
Table 1.--Exports: Value by Commodity Group, Fiscal Year 1962-63 and 1963-64 (Preliminary) .....	6
Table 2.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 .....	7
Table 3.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, Fiscal Year 1963-64 (Preliminary) with Comparisons .....	11
Table 4.--Exports to the European Economic Community: Value by Commodity, July-June and August-June 1961-62 through 1963-64 .....	12
Table 5.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Value by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964 .....	15
Table 6.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Quantity by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964 .....	18
Table 7.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Value by Commodity Group, July 1962-March 1963 and July 1963-March 1964 .....	21
Table 8.--Credit-Sale Exports: Value by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964 .	22
Table 9.--Imports: Value by Commodity, Fiscal Year 1962-63 and 1963-64 (Preliminary) .....	26
Table 10.--Imports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 .....	27
Table 11.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 .....	35
Table 12.--Imports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 .....	39

Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch  
Development and Trade Analysis Division  
Economic Research Service



# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

---

## Digest

---

U.S. agricultural exports attained a record level of \$6,076 million in fiscal year 1963-64, approximately 20 percent larger than the \$5,078 million for 1962-63. The \$6,076 million figure is based on 12 months of actual exports. Practically all of the increase occurred in sales for dollars. Exports in 1963-64 are summarized in tables 1 and 2. Commodities that set export records are listed in table 3. Some of them are wheat and flour, corn, soybeans, rice, tallow, nonfat dry milk, hides and skins, and variety meats. Principal increases in 1963-64 occurred in wheat and flour, cotton, feed grains, soybeans, rice, tobacco, animal fats, dairy products, poultry products, and meats. Small declines took place in fruits and vegetable oils. Developments affecting exports in 1963-64 were described in the July-August issue of this publication.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) advanced to \$1,321 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$1,070 million a year earlier, a gain of nearly one-fourth. Shipments increased for commodities subject to EEC variable levies and those not subject to the variable levy system. Exports of commodities subject to the variable levies rose to \$434 million from \$380 million. Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$888 million compared with \$689 million a year earlier.

\* \* \* \* \*

Over 90 percent of the \$900 million increase in agricultural exports in July 1963-March 1964 over a year earlier occurred in commercial sales for dollars, which reached a record \$3,477 million, 76 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports. Exports under Government-financed programs amounted to \$1,089 million, about \$70 million above a year earlier. With the exception of long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV, exports under all titles of P.L. 480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954) rose moderately from the comparable 9 months of the preceding year. Largest increases were in donations and barter under Title III, rising to \$143 million and \$68 million, respectively. July-March exports under AID (Agency for International Development) programs were double the \$10 million in 1962-63. Sales for foreign currency under Title I amounted to \$726 million compared with \$715 million a year earlier.

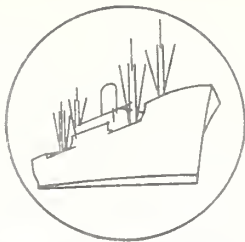
The \$20 million of agricultural commodities exported under AID programs included \$17 million under commodity (nonproject) programs and \$3 million under development loans. Shipments under development loans, previously relatively small, are now reported for the first time. Such loans, authorized under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), are designed to stimulate economic development and include Alliance for Progress loans to Latin America.

Disbursements under credit guarantees extended by the Export-Import Bank and purchases under the CCC (Commodity Credit Corporation) credit sales program amounted to \$166 million in the July 1963-March 1964 period compared with \$119 million a year earlier. Shipments under the CCC credit sales program increased by \$46 million while disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees remained about the same as the \$64 million in 1962-63. Largest disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees were for shipments of cotton to Japan. Major items under the CCC credit sales program were cotton and grain sorghums principally for Japan, wheat for export to 16 countries, and corn, nearly half of which was for export to Mexico.

Among the commercial sales for dollars, which include loans and credits, largest commodity increases in July 1963-March 1964 over a year earlier were scored in wheat and wheat flour, cotton, feed grains, and animals and animal products. Among the exports under Government-financed programs, largest gains over a year earlier took place in wheat and wheat flour and dairy products. Smaller shipments under Government programs occurred for cotton, feed grains, rice, vegetables and preparations, oilseeds and products, and tobacco.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. imports of agricultural products rose to an estimated \$4,095 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$3,907 million in the previous year, a gain of 5 percent. Primary gains were in the complementary, or noncompetitive, commodities, which advanced to \$1,871 million, 10 percent above the year before. Imports of supplementary, or partially competitive, items were only slightly in excess of the previous year's level of \$2,208 million. Complementary value gains occurred because of larger imports of coffee and bananas along with higher prices for coffee, cocoa beans, and carpet wool. Among the supplementary commodities, value declines in imports of dutiable cattle and apparel wool were about offset by larger imports of hides and skins, fruits, grains, nuts, tobacco, and vegetables. Declines in U.S. beef prices discouraged Canadian and Mexican shipments of cattle to the United States. Imports of meats and meat products were up 1 percent in value to \$519 million. Sugar imports, largest supplementary commodity, declined 2 percent to \$539 million.



## Export Highlights

---

FISCAL YEAR 1963-64

With the release of official agricultural export statistics for the month of June 1964, preliminary information is available on U.S. agricultural exports in fiscal year 1963-64 (tables 1 and 2). Actual exports for the 12-month period totaled \$6,076 million as compared with the estimate of \$6,115 million published in the July-August 1964 issue of this publication. The figure of \$6,115 million was based on actual exports for the first 11 months and an estimate for June 1964. Actual exports of \$6,076 million in 1963-64 were 20 percent above the \$5,078 million in 1962-63. The total of \$6,076 million is the largest ever attained for a single year.

Measured in terms of quantity, new export records were established for wheat and flour, corn and corn products, soybeans, rice, inedible tallow and greases, nonfat dry milk, hides and skins, variety meats, butter, and dry edible beans. Exports of grain sorghums, oilcake and meal, poultry meat, lemons and limes, and fresh grapes were at their second highest levels on record, while third highest peaks were attained by soybean oil, canned fruits, and fresh tomatoes. While exports of tobacco were tenth largest in terms of quantity, export value was the highest on record. Cotton exports were at their seventh highest mark in the postwar period (table 3).

### Exports to the European Economic Community, July 1963-May 1964

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) advanced to \$1,321 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$1,070 million a year earlier, a gain of nearly one-fourth. Shipments increased for commodities subject to EEC variable levies and those not subject to the variable levy system (table 4).

Exports of commodities subject to the variable levies rose to \$434 million from \$380 million. The gain included a sharp rise in wheat and pork, with smaller ones for feed grains, turkey meat, stewing chickens, and canned poultry. The sharp rise in wheat reflected the poor EEC wheat harvest. Moreover, the unusually wet season produced a substantially lower quality of wheat in 1963, necessitating larger EEC imports of foreign wheat for blending with local wheat. The advance in pork and poultry meat exports resulted from the relatively short supply of meat in the EEC area and increased demand from consumers with larger incomes. Rye exports were appreciably reduced from the previous year's high level. Lard exports continued to lag. The variable levies continued to hold down U.S. shipments of wheat flour, broilers and fryers.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, fiscal years  
1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity	1962-63	1963-64 <u>1/</u>	Change
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products <u>2/</u> .....	154	203	+32
Fats, oils, and greases .....	148	216	+46
Hides and skins .....	79	82	+4
Meats and meat products .....	87	118	+36
Poultry products .....	70	78	+12
Other .....	67	75	+12
Total animals, etc. <u>2/</u> .....	605	772	+28
Cotton, excluding linters .....	491	670	+36
Fruits and preparations .....	280	274	-2
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ..	731	816	+12
Rice, milled .....	162	217	+32
Wheat and flour .....	1,158	1,519	+31
Other .....	78	67	-14
Total grains, etc .....	2,129	2,619	+23
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>3/</u> ...	173	159	-8
Soybeans .....	441	516	+17
Other .....	163	174	+7
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>3/</u> .....	777	849	+9
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	378	421	+11
Vegetables and preparations .....	163	164	+1
Other .....	255	307	+20
Total .....	5,078	6,076	+20

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations of butter and ghee, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

3/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

Table 2.--U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		1963		1962-63	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Animals, live:</b>					
Cattle .....	No.	2	909	20	8,425
Poultry, live -					
Baby chicks .....	No.	2,268	942	22,789	8,103
Other live poultry .....	Lb.	317	137	3,331	1,219
Other .....	Lb.	2/	486	2/	6,118
Total animals, live .....		---	2,474	---	23,865
<b>Dairy products:</b>					
Anhydrous milk fat .....	Lb.	942	532	7,349	5,106
Butter (except dehydrated) .....	Lb.	184	55	6,449	36,501
Cheese, including donations .....	Lb.	2,970	926	40,353	12,958
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..	Lb.	1,337	769	16,834	10,206
Milk -					
Condensed sweetened .....	Lb.	6,904	1,570	50,197	11,604
Dried whole .....	Lb.	733	513	20,981	9,552
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations ..	Lb.	10,761	1,328	68,565	9,759
Nonfat dry, including donations .....	Lb.	91,218	6,386	1,005,741	89,314
Other .....	Lb.	2/	353	2/	3,712
Total dairy products .....		---	12,352	---	144,454
<b>Fats, oils, and greases:</b>					
Lard .....	Lb.	24,249	2,234	444,276	41,214
Tallow, edible .....	Lb.	350	33	4,716	452
Other edible fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	732	109	5,964	1,014
Tallow, inedible .....	Lb.	153,091	9,920	1,436,670	96,234
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases ....	Lb.	26,675	2,093	222,364	15,295
Total fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	206,477	14,359	2,113,590	146,172
<b>Meat and meat products:</b>					
Beef and veal .....	Lb.	1,655	714	25,352	11,668
Pork .....	Lb.	11,467	3,280	101,576	26,367
Sausage casings .....	Lb.	1,612	956	19,219	12,904
Variety meats .....	Lb.	13,171	2,586	144,074	36,445
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	386	431	11,532	5,205
Total meat and products (except poultry) ..	Lb.	28,748	7,967	302,156	86,553
<b>Poultry products:</b>					
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ...	Lb.	655	723	5,226	4,649
Eggs in the shell -					
Hatching .....	Doz.	306	738	8,645	6,318
Other .....	Doz.	579	206	6,162	2,214
Poultry meat -					
Chickens, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	12,532	3,530	150,513	36,561
Turkeys, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	809	337	30,371	10,643
Other, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	926	299	5,551	1,616
Canned .....	Lb.	655	199	10,010	3,161
Total poultry products .....		---	5,856	---	68,839

Continued -

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/			July-June 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	1,000	Thousands	1,000	Thousands	1,000
		1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
<b>Other animal products:</b>							
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	180	113	78	94	1,037	1,814
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	327	344	727	639	3,837	7,946
Hair, raw or dressed, new .....	Lb.	501	613	122	215	7,038	2,343
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/ .....	No.	906	1,433	5,249	8,252	11,614	73,916
Honey .....	Lb.	1,454	497	268	86	18,700	2,773
Wool, unmanufactured .....	C.Lb.	877	329	868	405	13,320	8,227
Other .....		2/	2/	1,551	2,045	2/	11,894
Total other animal products .....	---	---	---	8,863	11,736	---	16,233
Total animals and animal products .....	---	---	---	51,881	76,036	---	605,108
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured:</b>							
Cotton .....	R.Bale:	244	388	33,466	49,876	3,632	5,147
Linters .....	R.Bale:	35	29	1,008	795	325	337
Total cotton and linters .....	R.Bale:	279	417	34,474	50,671	3,957	5,484
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>							
<b>Canned -</b>							
Fruit cocktail .....	Lb.	7,226	4,971	1,101	894	146,412	127,608
Peaches .....	Lb.	4,751	7,350	575	911	286,325	215,056
Pears .....	Lb.	676	304	115	56	11,190	6,001
Pineapples .....	Lb.	7,630	10,775	1,193	1,650	102,761	96,778
Other .....	Lb.	3,077	985	531	234	48,929	30,346
Total canned fruits .....	Lb.	23,600	24,365	3,515	3,745	595,617	475,789
<b>Dried -</b>							
Prunes .....	Lb.	3,109	4,127	662	913	86,662	81,318
Raisins and currants .....	Lb.	3,318	4,778	619	1,004	90,363	110,013
Other .....	Lb.	829	750	301	261	19,098	14,192
Total dried fruits .....	Lb.	7,256	9,655	1,582	2,178	196,123	205,523
<b>Fresh -</b>							
Apples .....	Lb.	3,624	3,476	353	341	139,313	202,098
Berries .....	Lb.	6,180	5,481	1,093	1,157	22,965	21,116
Grapefruit .....	Lb.	13,878	13,171	1,245	969	160,069	172,897
Grapes .....	Lb.	5,194	3,093	1,032	626	200,304	190,081
Lemons and limes .....	Lb.	36,683	30,440	3,382	2,049	154,978	241,321
Oranges and tangerines .....	Lb.	53,976	52,137	5,330	4,307	370,505	436,395
Pears .....	Lb.	169	592	23	55	70,752	36,706
Other .....	Lb.	56,534	37,265	3,221	2,937	170,544	167,894
Total fresh fruits .....	Lb.	176,438	145,655	15,579	12,491	1,289,436	1,470,508
<b>Fruit juices -</b>							
Grapefruit .....	Gal.	466	308	286	381	6,527	3,554
Orange .....	Gal.	658	554	1,908	1,563	13,202	7,548
Other .....	Gal.	1,244	966	1,351	1,116	14,626	11,456
Total fruit juices .....	Gal.	2,368	1,828	3,945	3,055	34,357	22,558
Frozen fruits (including specialties) .....	Lb.	2,335	881	420	169	17,003	11,364
Other .....	---	2/	2/	346	278	2/	2/
Total fruits and preparations .....	---	---	---	25,087	21,926	---	---
						276,774	274,481

Continued -

Table 2.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>Grains and products:</b>					
Feed grains and products -					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	5,034	5,116	64,490	70,933
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	43,245	57,377	396,709	508,575
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	7,628	8,451	118,815	134,627
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	893	699	12,784	16,553
Total feed grains	M.Ton	1,415	72,143	24,813	34,481
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	260	582	3,010	2,672
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	5,457	5,783	40,966	41,720
Corneal and corn flour, incl. donations	Cwt.	413	1,931	4,589	5,127
Cornstarch	Lb.	4,090	6,778	553	67,350
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	907	422	22,038	10,947
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton	1,463	75,363	15,359	16,139
<b>Rice -</b>					
Milled, including donations	Lb.	99,395	236,964	6,765	15,909
Paddy or rough	Lb.	3,136	170	299	16
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	101,435	237,074	7,064	15,925
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	2,058	149	2,673	173
Wheat and flour, including donations -					
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	39,129	54,925	71,151	96,667
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Cwt.	4,607	2,755	18,534	10,685
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	49,725	61,261	89,685	108,352
Bakery products	Lb.	885	1,024	367	371
Other	---	2/	693	1,480	2/
Total grains and preparations	---	---	175,905	185,974	---
<b>Oilseeds and products:</b>					
Oils, edible and inedible -					
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	16,156	43,042	1,846	4,652
Soybean oil	Lb.	77,710	99,519	8,501	9,964
Other	Lb.	8,244	20,257	1,246	2,662
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	102,110	162,860	11,593	17,478
Oilseeds -					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	363	236	1,060	683
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	15,608	13,046	41,207	33,285
Other	Lb.	29,127	25,540	1,497	1,280
Total oilseeds	---	---	43,764	35,246	---
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	S.Ton	145	11,097	10,312	1,551
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	66,454	63,036	---
<b>Tobacco, manufactured:</b>					
Burley	Lb.	5,937	6,643	4,321	4,291
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	405	804	756	1,850
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	1,556	1,646	794	734
Flue-cured	Lb.	30,751	32,939	22,467	22,206
Maryland	Lb.	873	859	718	593
Other	Lb.	1,369	1,193	646	592
Total tobacco, manufactured	Lb.	40,189	44,084	29,702	30,271
<b>Tobacco, unmanufactured:</b>					
Burley	Lb.	5,937	6,643	4,321	4,291
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	405	804	756	1,850
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	1,556	1,646	794	734
Flue-cured	Lb.	30,751	32,939	22,467	22,206
Maryland	Lb.	873	859	718	593
Other	Lb.	1,369	1,193	646	592
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	40,189	44,084	29,702	30,271

Continued -

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>					
Canned -					
Asparagus .....	Lb.	11,636	2,471	62,149	14,282
Soups .....	Lb.	1,167	216	15,371	2,849
Tomato juice .....	Lb.	3,540	287	26,479	2,924
Tomato paste and puree .....	Lb.	1,001	184	12,786	2,618
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....	Lb.	86	10	1,093	145
Other .....	Lb.	3,974	660	70,550	9,610
Total canned vegetables .....	Lb.	21,406	3,828	188,428	32,058
Dry, ripe beans, including donations .....	Lb.	23,078	1,663	359,526	29,154
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick) ..	Lb.	12,146	782	247,840	15,528
Fresh -					
Lettuce .....	Lb.	10,300	494	159,462	6,877
Onions .....	Lb.	11,852	516	145,099	5,938
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	63,167	1,182	335,895	8,059
Tomatoes .....	Lb.	14,985	1,471	98,919	8,410
Other .....	Lb.	37,025	1,774	438,412	23,332
Total fresh vegetables .....	Lb.	137,332	5,437	1,165,787	49,141
Frozen vegetables (including specialties) ..	Lb.	1,153	258	28,776	5,216
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....	Lb.	689	420	19,055	7,892
Vegetable seasonings .....	Lb.	276	250	5,471	3,925
Other .....	Lb.	2/	1,272	2/	15,144
Total vegetables and preparations .....		---	13,930	---	162,535
<b>Other Vegetable Products:</b>					
Coffee .....	Lb.	1,635	1,606	24,056	34,741
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude .....	Lb.	269	213	3,729	3,924
Essential oils, natural .....	Lb.	629	1,269	7,910	14,988
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal) ..	Lb.	99	5,727	954	58,023
Flavoring sirups for beverages .....	Gal.	115	756	1,113	7,209
Hops .....	Lb.	373	580	20,177	21,046
Nursery and greenhouse stock .....		2/	455	2/	12,955
Nuts and preparations .....	Lb.	4,690	709	47,374	15,610
Seeds, field and garden .....	Lb.	4,132	870	83,352	19,527
Spices .....	Lb.	210	119	207	2,209
Other, including donations .....		2/	3,618	2/	74,474
Total other vegetable products .....		---	15,604	---	296,621
Total vegetable products .....		---	361,056	---	4,472,627
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....</b>		---	412,937	---	5,077,735
<b>TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....</b>		---	1,425,331	---	16,490,276
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....</b>		---	1,838,268	---	21,568,011

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value, fiscal year 1963-64 with comparisons

Commodity and year	Unit	Government		Quantity		Rank (total quantity)		Value	
		: programs	: l/	: Dollar	: sales	: Total	: Million	: Million	: Total
		: Million		: Million		: Million	: Million	: Million	: Million
							dollars	dollars	dollars
Wheat and flour	1963-64	: Bu.	: 497	352	849	Record	934	585	1,519
	1961-62	: Bu.	: 504	716	716	Previous record	895	388	1,283
Corn and products	1963-64	: Bu.	: 61	412	473	Record	86	559	645
	1962-63	: Bu.	: 60	354	414	Previous record	78	463	541
Soybeans	1963-64	: Bu.	: 0.7	186.9	187.6	Record	2	514	516
	1962-63	: Bu.	: 4	167	171	Previous record	9	433	442
Rice	1963-64	: Lb.	: 1,473	1,703	3,176	Record	84	133	217
	1956-57	: Lb.	: 2,175	472	2,647	Previous record	137	53	190
Inedible tallow and greases	1963-64	: Lb.	: 315	1,879	2,194	Record	25	126	151
	1961-62	: Lb.	: 217	1,613	1,830	Previous record	19	108	127
Nonfat dry milk	1963-64	: Lb.	: 707	608	1,315	Record	57	48	105
	1962-63	: Lb.	: 753	238	991	Previous record	69	20	89
Hides and skins	1963-64	: Pc.	: 0.1	15.3	15.4	Record	1	81	82
	1960-61	: Pc.	: 0.4	12.7	13.1	Previous record	6	77	83
Butter	1963-64	: Lb.	: 46	98	3/144	Record	16	34	3/50
	1955-56	: Lb.	: 109	28	137	Previous record	47	12	59
Variety meats	1963-64	: Lb.	: ---	187	187	Record	---	38	38
	1962-63	: Lb.	: ---	144	144	Previous record	---	28	28
Dry edible beans	1963-64	: Lb.	: 2/	415	415	Record	1	33	34
	1959-60	: Lb.	: 20	366	386	Previous record	2	28	30
Grain sorghums	1963-64	: Bu.	: 6	93	99	2nd highest	8	114	122
	1962-63	: Bu.	: 17	102	119	Record	19	116	135
Oilcake and meal	1963-64	: S.T.	: 2/	1.4	1.4	2nd highest	2/	112	112
	1962-63	: S.T.	: 2/	1.6	1.6	Record	3	113	116
Poultry meat	1963-64	: Lb.	: 12	219	231	2nd highest	3	60	63
	1961-62	: Lb.	: 1	308	309	Record	0.3	80.7	81.0
Lemons and limes	1963-64	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	241	2nd highest	n.a.	n.a.	19
	1957-58	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	274	Record	n.a.	n.a.	18
Grapes, fresh	1963-64	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	190	2nd highest	n.a.	n.a.	17
	1962-63	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	200	Record	n.a.	n.a.	18
Soybean oil	1963-64	: Lb.	: 594	436	3/1,030	3rd highest	68	40	3/108
	1962-63	: Lb.	: 513	752	3/1,265	Record	60	72	3/132
Canned fruits	1963-64	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	476	3rd highest	n.a.	n.a.	67
	1962-63	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	596	Record	n.a.	n.a.	77
Tomatoes, fresh	1963-64	: Lb.	: ---	99	99	3rd highest	---	10	10
	1958-59	: Lb.	: ---	127	127	Record	---	9	9
Cottonseed oil	1963-64	: Lb.	: 128	348	3/476	4th highest	14	40	3/54
	1955-56	: Lb.	: 387	278	665	Record	63	37	100
Dry edible peas	1963-64	: Lb.	: ---	232	232	5th highest	---	16	16
	1945-46	: Lb.	: n.a.	n.a.	330	Record	n.a.	n.a.	26
Barley grain	1963-64	: Bu.	: 7	60	67	7th highest	7	66	73
	1959-60	: Bu.	: 50	64	114	Record	54	66	120
Tobacco	1963-64	: Lb.	: 50	482	532	10th highest	34	387	421
	1919-20	: Lb.	: ---	648	648	Record	---	273	273
Cotton	1963-64	: Bale	: 1.1	4.0	5.1	7th postwar high	139	531	670
	1956-57	: Bale	: 3.1	4.2	7.3	Postwar record	455	661	1,116

1/ Government programs partly estimated for fiscal year 1963-64. 2/ Less than 50,000 tons. 3/ Exports of butter, soybean oil, and cottonseed oil include amounts reported by the Bureau of the Census plus amounts donated under Title III, which are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

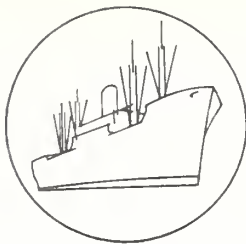
Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity, July-June and August-June 1961-62 through 1963-64 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	July-June			August-June		
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Variable levy commodities <sup>2/</sup>:</u>						
Feed grains .....	271,410	274,324	278,482	262,858	251,737	256,478
Rye grain .....	9,206	24,160	8,082	9,103	20,983	7,772
Wheat grain .....	114,380	38,752	90,945	110,276	37,376	86,878
Wheat flour <sup>3/</sup> .....	17,218	10,237	7,826	15,601	10,152	7,465
Lard .....	2,954	2,325	2,232	2,663	2,316	2,091
Pork, except variety meats .....	444	383	10,191	425	362	10,178
Poultry and eggs:						
Broilers and fryers .....	38,219	13,144	12,670	35,700	10,636	11,826
Stewing chickens .....	10,924	4,404	7,772	9,973	3,681	7,382
Turkeys .....	9,159	7,905	9,593	8,675	7,500	9,243
Other fresh poultry .....	847	389	346	761	329	308
Canned poultry <sup>4/</sup> .....	1,696	1,572	2,988	1,574	1,468	2,838
Eggs .....	5,095	2,825	2,469	4,720	2,502	2,132
Total poultry and eggs .....	65,940	30,239	35,838	61,403	26,116	33,729
Total .....	481,552	380,420	433,596	462,329	349,042	404,591
<u>Non-variable levy commodities:</u>						
Cotton, excluding lintners .....	157,093	86,847	191,053	152,094	83,135	188,281
Fruits and vegetables .....	80,808	96,017	88,366	73,681	89,436	79,712
Rice, milled .....	17,170	13,022	15,570	16,359	11,534	14,191
Soybeans .....	146,955	163,826	193,935	142,793	156,724	185,933
Tallow .....	32,266	22,926	32,693	29,063	21,483	30,652
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	104,529	103,115	105,701	97,328	88,683	94,371
Variety meats .....	16,778	18,140	26,337	15,541	16,996	24,918
Vegetable oils, expressed .....	18,368	13,346	29,629	17,686	13,169	28,897
Other .....	129,032	171,945	5/204,615	119,893	162,241	5/191,444
Total .....	702,999	689,184	5/887,899	664,438	643,401	5/838,399
Total EEC .....	1,184,551	1,069,604	5/1,321,495	1,126,767	992,443	5/1,242,990

<sup>1/</sup> Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data. <sup>2/</sup> Classified for identification of commodities subject to the variable levies which were put into effect on July 30, 1962. The classification is designed to show the overall change in exports of these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on exports of these commodities. <sup>3/</sup> Exports of wheat flour to Italy include donations under Titles II and III of P.L. 480. <sup>4/</sup> Amount of variable levy may not exceed bound duty under GATT. <sup>5/</sup> Partly estimated.

Agricultural commodities exported to EEC have been classified as variable levy and non-variable levy commodities for identification purposes. This classification is designed to show the overall change in these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on U.S. exports.

Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$888 million in 1963-64 compared with \$689 million a year earlier. Over half of the nearly 30 percent increase in this category was due to exports of cotton, which rose to \$191 million in 1963-64 from \$87 million. Exports of rice, soybeans, tallow, tobacco, variety meats and vegetable oils were also larger. Declines were noted for fruits and vegetables due to limited supplies of some commodities in the United States along with higher U.S. prices.



# Government Program Export Highlights

---

JULY 1963-MARCH 1964

U.S. exports of farm products during the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 reached a high of \$4,566.4 million, over \$900 million above exports in the same period a year earlier. Over 90 percent of the increase was in commercial sales for dollars, which reached a record \$3,477.0 million. Exports under Government-financed programs totaled \$1,089.4 million, about \$70 million above program shipments for July 1962-March 1963 (table 5).

## Government Programs

With the exception of long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV, exports under all titles of P.L. 480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954) rose moderately from the comparable 9 months of the preceding year. The largest increases were in donations and barter under Title III. July-March exports under AID programs were \$10 million above the 1962-63 level.

Sales for foreign currency under Title I amounted to \$725.6 million in the July-March period of 1963-64 compared with \$715.2 million a year earlier. Nearly 60 percent of the Title I shipments consisted of wheat valued at \$418.1 million. Shipments of wheat to India under this Title amounted to over \$200 million; followed by Pakistan, \$84 million; United Arab Republic (Egypt), \$50 million; and Brazil, \$17 million.

Exports to the United Arab Republic (Egypt), South Viet-Nam, Republic of the Congo, and Bolivia accounted for over 90 percent of the \$39.7 million of wheat flour shipments under Title I.

Exports of cotton under Title I totaled \$80.6 million, most of which moved under agreements with India, South Korea, Indonesia, Republic of China (Taiwan), South Viet-Nam, and Burma. Part of the cotton exported under agreements with Burma and Indonesia went to other countries for processing.

About three-fourths of the \$59.6 million worth of rice exported under Title I went to India. The Republic of the Congo, Guinea, Iceland, Indonesia, Israel, and Peru also received rice shipments under this program during the 9-month period.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64

Commodity	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195:									
	Title I		Title II		Title III		Title IV		Agency for		Title IV		Agency for		Title IV		Agency for		Title IV	
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations	Barter	Long-term supply and dollar credit	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)	Inter-national development (A.I.D.)
Wheat.....	418.1	71.7	4.9	36.4	13.8	.8	545.7	440.6	986.3											
Wheat flour.....	39.7	17.0	30.9	---	.8	.2	88.6	34.1	122.7											
Corn.....	30.2	3.3	1.2	9.0	.1	---	43.8	430.0	473.8											
Grain sorghums.....	.1	1.0	---	3.0	5/	---	4.1	95.3	99.4											
Barley.....	5.3	---	---	.5	---	---	5.8	40.4	46.2											
Corn meal.....	---	.2	11.7	---	---	.2	12.1	3.8	15.9											
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked.....	---	6/4.9	6/11.4	---	6/5/	---	16.3	7/-2.3	8/14.0											
Barley malt.....	---	---	---	---	---	.8	.8	2.9	3.7											
Rice, milled.....	59.6	---	---	---	2.7	2.4	64.7	90.2	154.9											
Cotton.....	9/80.6	---	---	13.2	.8	1.4	95.2	425.9	521.1											
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	11.7	---	---	4.7	3.0	---	19.8	326.4	346.2											
Soybeans.....	---	---	---	---	.4	1.2	1.6	396.6	398.2											
Flaxseed.....	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	7.4	7.5											
Lard.....	.4	---	---	---	.3	---	.7	41.6	42.3											
Tallow, edible and inedible.....	12.2	---	---	---	.8	1.0	14.0	73.5	87.5											
Soybean oil.....	38.4	2.6	10/1	---	3.3	4.7	49.1	28.9	8/78.0											
Cottonseed oil.....	11.2	.6	10/5/	---	5/	1.7	13.5	25.1	8/38.6											
Linseed oil.....	---	---	---	---	---	5/	.3	1.4	1.4											
Shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil.....	---	---	.3	---	---	---	.1	.9	8/1.2											
Oilcake and meal.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	83.0	83.1											
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal.....	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	46.0	46.3											
Essential oils.....	---	---	---	---	---	.4	.4	12.3	12.7											
Milk, evaporated and condensed.....	9.8	---	---	---	.9	.7	11.4	3.6	15.0											
Milk, whole dried.....	3.2	---	---	---	---	.2	3.4	4.6	8.0											
Milk, nonfat dry.....	1.6	11/1	35.8	1.2	---	5/	38.7	31.1	69.8											
Cheese.....	.1	.4	1.0	---	---	---	1.5	2.3	3.8											
Butter.....	.2	.1	6.6	.2	---	.1	7.2	24.7	8/31.9											
Anhydrous milk fat.....	---	3.4	39.3	---	.9	---	43.6	4.4	8/48.0											
Infants' and dietetic foods.....	---	---	---	---	---	.5	.5	6.4	6.9											
Poultry, fresh or frozen.....	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	42.7	45.4											
Hides and skins.....	---	---	---	---	---	.7	.7	57.3	58.0											
Seeds.....	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	22.7	22.8											
Beans, dry edible.....	.5	---	---	---	---	---	.5	29.3	29.8											
Hops.....	---	---	---	---	---	.4	.4	12.6	13.0											
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned.....	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	178.5	178.7											
Other agricultural commodities.....	---	---	---	---	---	12/1.5	1.5	452.8	454.3											
Total agricultural exports.....	725.6	105.3	143.2	68.2	27.0	20.1	1,089.4	3,477.0	4,566.4											

--Continued

Table 5 --U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64 - Continued

- 1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.
- 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.
- 3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.
- 4/ "Total Agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind. 5/ Less than \$50,000.
- 6/ Bulgur wheat \$4.7 million and rolled wheat \$0.2 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$9.7 million and rolled wheat \$1.7 million under Title III, donations. Bulgur wheat under Title IV.
- 7/ The excess of the Government portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation or classification procedures.
- 8/ The value shown for wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.
- 9/ Includes \$0.2 million for cotton fabric.
- 10/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils estimated.
- 11/ Nonfat dry milk exported under Title II totaled \$2.4 million less a downward adjustment for a previous period of \$2.3 million.
- 12/ Includes the following: Soap stock and fatty acids, \$50,278; wheat and rye products, \$151,033; other miscellaneous vegetable oils, \$75,081; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$62,114; meats and meat products, \$413,398; vegetables fresh, frozen, or canned, \$171,500; miscellaneous edible vegetable products, \$186,078; non-alcoholic beverages, \$133,313; cattle, \$68,891; and baby chicks, \$167,669; total, \$1,479,355. These commodities are not reported separately as information is not readily available to determine the actual commodity exported.

Major recipients of the \$38.4 million worth of soybean oil exports in July 1963-March 1964 were Pakistan, Turkey, Tunisia, and Israel.

Title I exports to United Arab Republic (Egypt), Israel, India, and Greece accounted for \$25 million of the \$30.2 million of corn shipped under this Title.

Donations for disaster relief and economic development under Title II totaled \$105.3 million (CCC cost) compared with \$91.0 million during the same period of the preceding year. The most substantial increase was in exports of wheat and flour. Principal recipients of Title II donations during the period were Algeria, to which shipments of \$21 million were reported; Afghanistan, South Korea, Tunisia, and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees, \$11 million each; and Morocco, \$10 million.

Donations through voluntary relief agencies under Title III rose to \$143.2 million in July 1963-March 1964 from \$116.5 million in the like period of 1962-63. With the exception of vegetable oils and cheese, donations of most commodities were larger in the 1963-64 period. Donations of bulgur and rolled wheat increased to 271 million from 200 million pounds; nonfat dry milk, to 447 million from 391 million pounds; and anhydrous milk fat, to 112 million from 19 million pounds. Donations of vegetable oils in the July-March period fell to 2 million in 1963-64 from 78 million pounds in 1962-63. The requirements for fats and oils under the Title III donations program were largely met with butter, butter-oil, and ghee in the 1963-64 period (table 6).

Shipments under the barter program under Title III rose \$27.4 million to \$68.1 million in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 from \$40.8 million in the comparable period of the previous year. Activity under the barter program has increased substantially under the new barter program policy in which the emphasis has shifted to offshore barter procurement for other Federal agencies, mostly to supply the Department of Defense and the Agency for International Development.

Exports of wheat under this program rose \$32.2 million from the previous year. No cotton was exported under the barter program during 1962-63, but under more favorable terms for the sale of cotton under this program than those in effect for the previous year, exports of cotton reached \$13.2 million during the July 1963-March 1964 period. Decreases in shipments of feed grains and tobacco partially offset the increases in wheat and cotton shipments under the program.

Shipments of wheat to Latin America under the barter program totaled \$27.9 million, including \$19.2 million to Brazil, \$3.6 million to Peru, and \$2.8 million to Colombia. Major recipients of cotton were the Republic of the Philippines, \$4.0 million; Poland, \$3.7 million; Republic of China (Taiwan), \$2.6 million; and South Korea, \$1.0 million.

Long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV totaled \$27.0 million, 60 percent of those of the previous year. Over half of the shipments consisted of wheat, which totaled \$13.9 million. The principal country of destination for wheat was Iraq, followed by Colombia, Chile, Ecuador, Portugal, and the



Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-March 1963-64 - Continued

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ Bulgur wheat 59,900,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 3,307,000 lbs. under Title II. Bulgur wheat 242,917,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 27,676,000 lbs. under Title III. Bulgur wheat under Title IV.

6/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

7/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.

Ryukyu Islands. Exports of soybean oil totaling \$3.3 million went to Colombia, Ecuador, and Bolivia. Countries taking the \$3.0 million of tobacco were Iraq, Ecuador, Colombia, the Ryukyu Islands, and Iceland.

Exports of agricultural commodities under AID programs authorized by P.L. 87-195, the Act for International Deveopment, totaled \$20.1 million. These exports included \$17.5 million under commodity (non-project) programs and an additional \$2.6 million under development loans. Prior to this report, the relatively small exports of agricultural commodities under development loans have not been reported. Development loans authorized under P.L. 87-195 are designed to stimulate economic development; they include Alliance for Progress loans to Latin America. The repayment period for development loans may extend to a maximum of 40 years, with annual repayments beginning at the expiration of a grace period of varying lengths. Interest charges are made during the grace period, as well as during the repayment period.

#### Commercial Sales for Dollars

Commercial sales for dollars reached a record high of \$3,477.0 million during the 9-month period. Dollar sales of oilseeds and products amounted to \$579.7 million; feed grains, \$568.5 million; and wheat and flour, \$474.7 million (table 7).

Included in dollar sales are disbursements under credit guarantees extended by the Export-Import Bank and purchases under the CCC credit sales program, which totaled \$166.0 million during the period, compared with \$118.6 million during July 1962-March 1963. Purchases under the CCC credit sales program increased by \$46 million, while disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees against political and/or financial risk remained at about the same level (table 8).

Disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees included \$46.6 million for exports of cotton, including \$46.1 million for export to Japan, \$0.3 million to Austria, and \$0.2 million to Hungary. The disbursements for exports of wheat, corn, soybeans, and soybean meal were for export to Hungary. Export-Import Bank guarantees for exports to Hungary cover only 75 percent of the invoice value of the commodities, since cash down payments of at least 25 percent are required.

Purchases of cotton under the CCC credit sales program totaled \$33.5 million of which \$27.4 million was for export to Japan. Purchases of grain sorghums amounting to \$25.5 million included \$21.7 million for export to Japan. Purchases of wheat totaling \$19.8 million were for export to 16 countries of Latin America, Europe, Asia, and Africa. Nearly half of the purchases of corn in the amount of \$19.7 million were for Mexico.

The largest commodity increase in commercial sales for dollars was in exports of wheat and flour, which rose \$262.1 million from a year earlier to a total of \$474.7 million during the first 9 months of fiscal year 1963-64. The demand for U.S. wheat during fiscal year 1963-64 was stimulated by a decline in wheat production in Western Europe and the Soviet Bloc.

Table 7.--Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July 1963-March 1964 compared with July 1962-March 1963

Commodity	Exports under		Commercial		Total agricultural				
	Govt.-financed programs		sales for dollars 1/		exports				
	1962-63	1963-64; Change	1962-63	1963-64; Change	1962-63	1963-64; Change			
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars				
Wheat and wheat flour	561.2	634.3	+73.1:	212.6	474.7	+262.1:	773.8	1,109.0	+335.2
Feed grains, excluding products	65.6	53.7	-11.9:	446.0	568.5	+122.5:	511.6	622.2	+110.6
Rice, milled	73.0	64.7	-8.3:	45.6	90.2	+44.6:	118.6	154.9	+36.3
Cotton	118.4	95.2	-23.2:	257.4	425.9	+168.5:	375.8	521.1	+145.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	24.6	19.8	-4.8:	277.6	326.4	+48.8:	302.2	346.2	+44.0
Oilseeds and products	71.3	64.8	-6.5:	516.8	579.7	+62.9:	2/588.1	2/644.5	+56.4
Dairy products	62.4	106.3	+43.9:	50.7	80.6	+29.9:	3/113.1	3/186.9	+73.8
Animal and products, except dairy	13.2	18.8	+5.6:	307.8	383.7	+75.9:	321.0	402.5	+81.5
Fruits and preparations	.1	.2	+1.:	214.2	214.8	+6:	214.3	215.0	+7
Vegetables and preparations	7.3	.9	-6.4:	111.5	121.3	+9.8:	118.8	122.2	+3.4
Other	21.3	30.7	+9.4:	201.2	211.2	+10.0:	222.5	241.9	+19.4
Total agricultural exports	1,018.4	1,089.4	+71.0:	2,641.4	3,477.0	+835.6:	3,659.8	4,566.4	+906.6

1/ Exports outside Government-financed programs. 2/ Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1962-63, \$13.7 million, and 1963-64, \$0.4 million. 3/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and butteroil under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1962-63, \$8.6 million and 1963-64, \$45.9 million.

Table 8.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64 1/

	: Export-Import :	:	
	: Bank loans :	CCC	: Total
Commodity	: and :	credit	: credit
	: medium-term :	sales <u>3/</u>	: sales
	: guarantees 2/ :	:	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		
	:	:	:
Wheat.....	11.4	19.8	31.2
	:	:	:
Corn.....	4.7	19.7	24.4
	:	:	:
Grain sorghums.....	---	25.5	25.5
	:	:	:
Barley.....	---	2.7	2.7
	:	:	:
Soybeans.....	0.8	---	0.8
	:	:	:
Soybean meal.....	0.5	---	0.5
	:	:	:
Cotton.....	46.6	33.5	80.1
	:	:	:
Tobacco.....	---	.7	.7
	:	:	:
Butter.....	---	.1	.1
	:	:	:
Total.....	64.0	102.0	166.0
	:	:	:

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

U.S. dollar exports of feed grains amounted to \$568.5 million, compared with \$446.0 million during the 9-month period of the previous year. Dollar sales of corn totaled \$430.0 million and accounted for all the increase in the commodity group. The increased demand for feed grains from the United States was associated with the rapid growth of the livestock industries in Western Europe and Japan.

Dollar sales of rice from the United States advanced \$44.6 million to \$90.2 million in the first 9 months of fiscal year 1963-64 from the same months a year earlier. Program exports declined \$8.3 million. Dollar sales were 58 percent of total exports of this commodity compared with 38 percent in the same period of the preceding year.

U.S. cotton sold for dollars in foreign markets in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 rose \$168.5 million to \$425.9 million from the like period of fiscal year 1962-63. Program exports were \$23.2 million less than those of the preceding period. Sales for export from CCC stocks at competitive prices, a decline in production in foreign exporting countries, and relatively low stocks in major importing countries contributed to the increase in U.S. cotton exports.

U.S. dollar exports of unmanufactured tobacco advanced \$48.8 million to \$326.4 million in the July 1963-March 1964 period from the same period of the preceding year. Dollar sales increased more than total exports of this commodity; exports under Government programs declined \$4.8 million. U.S. exportable supplies of tobacco included a higher proportion of high quality leaf, and stocks in many foreign importing countries were at relatively low levels.

Dollar sales of oilseeds and products, amounting to \$579.7 million in July 1963-March 1964, led all other commodity groups. The increase of \$62.9 million over the first 9 months of fiscal year 1962-63 may be attributed to increased dollar exports of soybeans which totaled \$396.6 million during the 9-month period. Communist China, once a leading world supplier of soybeans, continued to have smaller quantities available for export. The growth of the livestock industry in the industrialized countries of Western Europe and Japan has resulted in an increased demand for oilseeds and protein meal.

U.S. exports of dairy products (including the estimated value of donations of butter, butteroil, and ghee under Title III, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census) rose \$73.8 million to \$186.9 million in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 over the comparable period of a year earlier. Exports for dollars rose \$29.9 million and Government program shipments advanced \$43.9 million.

Dollar sales of butter totaled \$24.7 million in fiscal year 1963-64 compared with \$1.2 million a year earlier. Exports of nonfat dry milk for dollars were \$31.1 million in the first 9 months of 1963-64, up \$10.1 million from 1962-63. The payment-in-kind programs for nonfat dry milk and for butter, butteroil, ghee, and other products containing 75 percent or more milkfat encouraged exports from commercial stocks, in addition to those sold from Government-owned stocks at less than domestic market prices.

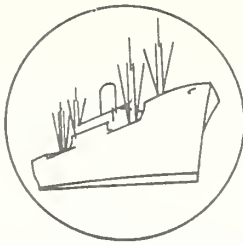
On June 10, 1964, the Department announced a modified payment-in-kind program for exports of nonfat dry milk. The program previously in effect, which provided for announced rates for specified periods, was terminated on May 22, 1964, to provide time for the reassessment of world supply and demand. The modified program, on a competitive bid basis, became effective August 4, 1964.

U.S. dollar exports of animals and products except dairy products advanced to \$383.7 million in July-March of 1963-64 from \$307.8 million in the same months a year earlier. Largest gains were in exports of meats and meat products and tallow and lard. Pork and variety meats, rose \$17.9 million and \$6.2 million, respectively. Competitive prices for U.S. meats and increased demand associated with higher disposable incomes in Western Europe, Japan, and Canada have contributed to the increase in U.S. exports of meats and meat products. Dollar sales of tallow amounted to \$73.5 million in the first 9 months of 1963-64 compared with \$48.6 million in the same period of the prior year and exports of lard for dollars advanced \$14.1 million.

Despite the variable import levies in effect for U.S. exports to the European Common Market countries -- the most important market for U.S. poultry and poultry products (poultry meat and eggs) -- dollar sales of these commodities increased to \$57.4 million from \$51.2 million in the previous 9-month period.

U.S. exports of fruits and preparations, all but \$0.2 million for dollars, remained at relatively the same level during the first three quarters of fiscal years 1963-64 and 1962-63. A rise of \$14.1 million in exports of fresh fruits, principally apples, grapefruit, lemons and limes and oranges and tangerines, was offset by declines of \$9.1 million in shipments of canned fruits and \$5.3 million in fruit juices.

Exports of vegetables and preparations, all but \$0.9 million for dollars, increased \$3.4 million in July-March of 1963-64 compared with the like period of 1962-63. Dollar sales gained \$9.8 million, while Government program exports were down \$6.4 million. Exports of dry edible beans for dollars rose \$13.3 million, and frozen and canned vegetables showed relatively small increases. These increases were partially offset by declines in exports of dry peas, fresh vegetables, and other products.



# Import Highlights

---

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS INCREASED 5 PERCENT IN FISCAL YEAR 1963-64

U.S. imports of agricultural products for consumption in fiscal year 1963-64 rose to an estimated \$4,095 million from \$3,907 million in the previous year -- a gain of 5 percent. The increase resulted primarily from larger imports of complementary (noncompetitive) products, since imports of supplementary (partially competitive) commodities were about equal to the level of the previous year (table 9).

Nonagricultural imports totaled an estimated \$13.7 billion, 10 percent above the \$12.5 billion of the year before. Imports of nonagricultural products have been growing steadily due to increased consumer incomes in the United States as well as expanded programs by many countries to ship more products to the United States. The increase included both raw materials and finished products.

### Supplementary Imports

Imports of supplementary products totaled an estimated \$2,224 million, slightly above last year's \$2,208 million. Declines in imports of cane sugar, dutiable cattle, apparel wool, and oilseeds and products were offset by larger imports of fruits, grains, nuts, vegetables, and tobacco. While less sugar was imported last year, the value of supplementary imports was well maintained by higher sugar prices.

### Animals and animal products

Dutiable cattle.--Imports of dutiable cattle fell to 606,000 head in 1963-64 from 1,217,000 in 1962-63 (table 10). Value also declined. Imports from both Canada and Mexico were unusually heavy in the summer of 1962, when drought conditions encouraged ranchers to export. Nearly all imports from Canada and Mexico in 1962-63 were stocker and feeder cattle imported by U.S. feeders and ranchers for finishing with relatively cheap domestic feeds. In 1963-64, Mexico accounted for about two-thirds of cattle imports by the United States; and Canada, for the remaining third. The sharp decline in U.S. prices since 1962 discouraged Canadian and Mexican farmers and ranchers from sending additional cattle to the United States.

Meats.--Total imports of meats and products increased to \$519 million in 1963-64 from \$514 million in the previous year. Declines occurred in imports of pork, principally hams and shoulders, and mutton. Imports of beef and veal were increased slightly over year-ago levels; however, they have been declining since January 1964. From January through June 1964, they totaled 432 million pounds

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity,  
fiscal years 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity	1962-63	1963-64 <u>1/</u>	Change
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Animals, live .....	118	62	-47
Dairy products .....	55	57	+4
Hides and skins .....	56	66	+18
Meats and meat products .....	514	519	+1
Wool, apparel .....	124	101	-19
Other .....	42	47	+12
Total animals, etc .....	909	852	-6
Cotton, excluding linters .....	24	24	0
Fruits and preparations .....	93	121	+30
Grains and preparations .....	39	46	+18
Nuts and preparations .....	62	68	+10
Oilseeds and products .....	157	154	-2
Sugar, cane .....	548	539	-2
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	95	103	+8
Vegetables and preparations .....	86	98	+14
Other .....	195	219	+12
Total supplementary .....	2,208	2,224	+1
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas .....	76	93	+22
Coffee .....	939	1,121	+19
Cocoa beans .....	128	122	-5
Rubber, crude, natural .....	227	185	-19
Tea .....	61	59	-3
Wool, carpet .....	101	110	+9
Other .....	167	181	+8
Total complementary .....	1,699	1,871	+10
Total imports .....	3,907	4,095	+5

1/ Preliminary

Table 10.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/			July-June 1/		
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value
		1963	1964	1,000 dollars	1962-63	1963-64	1,000 dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals, live:							
Cattle, dutiable .....	No.	31	11	1,855	816	606	106,274
Cattle, free (for breeding) .....	No.	2	1	629	498	19	6,142
Horses .....	No.	2/	2/	427	401	4	4,925
Other (including live poultry) .....	No.	3/	3/	94	97	3/	1,068
Total animals, live .....	---	---	---	3,005	1,812	---	118,409
Dairy products:							
Butter .....	Lb.	108	59	59	759	697	352
Cheese -							
Blue-mold .....	Lb.	660	460	320	4,540	3,917	2,242
Cheddar .....	Lb.	787	75	216	2,550	2,736	754
Edam and Gouda .....	Lb.	843	574	367	7,399	6,655	3,216
Pecorino .....	Lb.	588	957	260	480	19,496	9,647
Swiss .....	Lb.	1,078	1,225	559	660	17,576	9,356
Other .....	Lb.	2,661	2,073	1,051	1,100	30,801	13,869
Total cheese .....	Lb.	6,167	5,369	2,773	82,362	78,741	37,597
Casein or lactarene .....	Lb.	7,561	11,632	1,379	87,610	99,637	15,737
Other .....	---	3/	3/	119	364	3/	1,139
Total dairy products .....	---	---	---	4,330	5,307	---	54,825
Hides and skins, raw (except furs):							
Calf skins .....	Lb.	813	612	257	5,870	4,739	2,644
Cattle hides .....	Lb.	1,941	1,218	249	14,621	14,918	2,330
Goat and kid skins .....	Lb.	2,056	1,843	1,261	1,206	25,514	13,980
Sheep and lamb skins .....	Lb.	3,583	5,722	1,324	2,918	49,757	28,346
Other 4/ .....	Lb.	3,708	4,776	1,415	2,345	38,377	17,887
Total hides and skins, raw .....	Lb.	12,106	14,171	4,506	6,999	142,603	55,563
Meat and meat products:							
Beef and veal -							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	71,075	92,138	22,545	921,670	952,583	306,604
Other .....	Lb.	7,503	7,416	2,432	99,266	113,093	36,437
Total beef and veal .....	Lb.	78,578	99,554	24,977	33,020	1,065,676	343,041
Mutton, goat, and lamb .....	Lb.	6,082	7,349	1,340	1,671	89,787	14,236
Pork -							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	2,588	3,291	950	1,212	36,588	13,940
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....	Lb.	9,393	11,417	6,728	7,690	139,259	95,315
Other .....	Lb.	2,481	2,271	1,334	1,301	34,930	16,612
Total pork .....	Lb.	14,462	16,979	9,012	10,203	206,494	125,867
Sausage casings .....	---	3/	3/	1,258	1,756	3/	17,552
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	5,559	5,277	1,594	1,252	82,607	18,314
Total meat and products (except poultry):	---	---	---	38,181	47,942	---	519,010
Poultry products:							
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..	Lb.	2/	1	1	1	3	5
Eggs in the shell .....	Doz.	56	60	95	85	1,701	940
Poultry meat .....	Lb.	6	7	11	37	204	430
Total poultry products .....	---	---	---	107	123	---	1,375
							1,695

Continued -

Table 10.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):</b>					
40's to 56's .....	G.Lb.	1,869	1,088	27,166	18,496
Finer than 56's .....	G.Lb.	7,960	5,238	143,652	87,919
Other wools .....	G.Lb.	2,250	1,989	26,708	21,715
Total wool, unmanufactured .....	G.Lb.	12,099	8,343	197,526	124,632
<b>Other animal products:</b>					
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured ....	---	3/	209	3/	3,976
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared ....	Lb.	277	662	3,324	8,516
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible ....	---	3/	68	3/	1,057
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	380	325	3,187	4,435
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	570	547	8,271	4,165
Hair, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	762	996	9,588	7,260
Honey .....	Lb.	192	610	93	550
Other .....	---	3/	953	3/	4,523
Total other animal products .....	---	---	3,042	---	10,351
Total animals and animal products .....	---	---	61,214	---	40,710
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured (48 lb.):</b>					
Cotton .....	Bale	5	681	136	24,113
Linters .....	Bale	13	329	126	3,563
Total cotton and linters .....	Bale	18	1,010	262	27,676
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>					
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....	Bu.	41	167	1,554	5,677
Berries .....	Lb.	3,994	5,094	51,074	67,234
Dates .....	Lb.	275	25	32,398	39,466
Figs .....	Lb.	721	2,044	14,550	27,389
Grapes (40 lb.) .....	Cu.Ft.	147	424	717	1,624
Melons .....	Lb.	4,679	65,861	215,316	228,927
Olives in brine .....	Gal.	809	1,692	11,432	11,374
Oranges, mandarin, canned .....	Lb.	4,128	6,970	48,295	55,265
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved ..	Lb.	10,190	15,615	103,681	135,002
Pineapple juice .....	Gal.	433	1,329	366	2,361
Other .....	---	3/	2,591	3/	3,857
Total fruits and preparations .....	---	---	7,669	---	21,431
<b>Grains and preparations:</b>					
Barley grain (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	294	380	1,569	2,761
Barley malt .....	Lb.	11,005	5,944	115,727	102,415
Corn grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	47	65	687	1,102
Oats grain (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	454	593	4,235	3,533
Rice .....	Lb.	16	2	4,431	1,252
Rye grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	0	0	545	629
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	818	1,450	1,328	3,587
Wheat flour .....	Lb.	3,893	169	3,923	171
Other .....	---	3/	741	3/	13,457
Total grains and preparations .....	---	---	3,748	---	36,570

Continued -

Table 10.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/				July-June 1/			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
Nuts and preparations:									
Almonds .....	Lb.	22	4	14	1,000	198	217	116	1,000
Brazil nuts .....	Lb.	2,633	3,029	520	606	25,974	29,251	6,102	6,122
Cashew nuts .....	Lb.	3,794	5,308	1,400	2,406	69,368	72,701	26,687	30,125
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared ..	Lb.	7,075	12,146	868	1,506	121,755	135,776	13,695	16,505
Pistache nuts .....	Lb.	815	300	405	151	14,898	12,043	7,164	6,573
Other .....	---	---	3/	345	335	3/	---	7,846	8,039
Total nuts and preparations .....	---	---	---	3,560	5,006	---	---	64,335	67,126
Oilseeds and products:									
Oils, edible and inedible -									
Cacao butter .....	Lb.	904	958	481	461	22,449	12,697	10,771	6,483
Carnauba wax .....	Lb.	1,251	1,395	529	547	12,317	13,574	5,327	5,514
Castor oil .....	Lb.	6,509	4,627	717	475	97,935	86,597	11,070	9,191
Coconut oil .....	Lb.	19,993	36,446	2,057	4,366	375,051	415,017	37,474	46,594
Olive oil, edible .....	Lb.	3,362	5,123	1,560	1,328	43,904	53,626	14,530	15,487
Palm oil .....	Lb.	2,562	0	233	0	28,800	7,105	2,570	705
Palm kernel oil .....	Lb.	4,282	9,717	537	1,223	85,542	74,970	9,577	9,286
Tung oil .....	Lb.	441	3,457	158	761	14,980	26,038	5,138	7,421
Other .....	Lb.	1,353	2,288	315	420	57,260	28,906	8,393	5,428
Total oils (except essential) .....	Lb.	40,662	64,911	6,727	9,526	736,238	718,930	104,850	106,109
Oilseeds -									
Copra .....	Lb.	61,787	30,455	4,689	2,394	631,830	517,674	42,750	39,088
Sesame seed .....	Lb.	1,244	2,619	213	346	24,067	23,935	3,446	3,993
Other .....	---	3/	---	87	114	3/	---	3,170	1,904
Total oilseeds .....	---	---	---	4,989	2,854	---	---	49,366	44,585
Protein meal (oilcake and meal) .....	Lb.	14,979	9,775	422	273	109,786	110,374	3,267	3,186
Total oilseeds and products .....	---	---	---	12,138	12,653	---	---	157,483	153,689
Sugar and related products:									
Cane sugar .....	S. Ton.	482	299	72,952	38,855	4,716	3,635	548,170	539,446
Molasses unfit for human consumption .....	Gal.	33,511	31,799	5,530	3,882	270,704	276,554	36,183	41,321
Other .....	---	3/	---	490	303	3/	---	5,863	6,686
Total sugar and related products .....	---	---	---	78,972	43,040	---	---	590,216	567,453
Vegetables and preparations:									
Canned mushrooms .....	Lb.	1,321	1,692	665	862	10,499	13,553	5,520	6,949
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ...	Lb.	3,560	4,089	379	472	149,444	95,945	12,951	11,199
Fresh or dried -									
Cucumbers .....	Lb.	1	9	2/	2/	57,208	52,640	3,436	4,889
Garlic .....	Lb.	844	1,246	131	149	16,372	18,851	3,426	2,609
Onions .....	Lb.	1,430	1,523	88	151	38,958	51,468	2,058	2,723
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	1,343	9,724	23	308	91,193	148,988	1,651	3,536
Potatoes, natural state .....	Lb.	1,147	9,039	99	1,119	238,544	251,129	20,598	27,845
Turnips and rutabagas .....	Lb.	42	360	3	11	74,978	95,302	1,564	1,904
Pickled vegetables .....	Lb.	835	1,336	133	210	13,915	14,781	2,200	4,333
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava .....	Lb.	25,102	27,879	966	862	191,591	257,049	7,296	9,151
Other .....	---	3/	---	1,883	1,937	3/	---	25,300	24,665
Total vegetables and preparations .....	---	---	---	4,370	6,081	---	---	96,262	96,377
Continued									

Continued -

Table 10.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
		dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Other vegetable products:					
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):					
Hops	Lb.	3	43	5,507	5,646
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	5	12	74	84
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,612	2,162	16,398	18,706
Nursery and greenhouse stock		3/	30	3/	13,280
Seeds, field and garden		3/	762	3/	18,724
Spices	Lb.	2,367	3,376	46,860	50,675
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	13,458	15,735	161,969	165,886
Wines	Gal.	1,055	1,302	13,608	15,125
Other		3/	1,023	3/	9,384
Total other vegetable products		---	17,422	---	243,123
Total vegetable products		---	128,889	---	1,298,790
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	190,103	---	2,208,173
COMPLEMENTARY					
Bananas	Lb.	283,900	288,040	3,350,675	3,502,749
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	176,635	178,711	3,135,745	3,266,581
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants:	Lb.	368	586	6,049	6,426
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	52,417	49,768	634,741	535,824
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	8,711	9,513	103,016	129,537
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.		3/	1,352	3/	20,845
Essential or distilled oils		3/	1,757	3/	23,062
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	10	10	139	173
Rubber, crude	Lb.	57,283	69,979	956,131	853,117
Silk, raw	Lb.	171	320	4,697	4,715
Spices	Lb.	7,260	8,422	92,760	100,418
Tea	Lb.	7,155	10,409	130,721	130,851
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.Lb.	14,553	8,259	204,568	182,135
Other complementary agricultural products		3/	405	3/	5,210
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	105,559	---	1,699,300
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	295,662	---	3,907,473
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	1,031,974	---	12,514,315
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	1,327,636	---	16,421,788

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

compared with 470 million a year earlier, a drop of 8 percent. The reduction resulted from voluntary agreements that the United States made with Australia, New Zealand, Ireland, and Mexico; higher meat prices in other world markets; a substantial increase in U.S. production; and lower prices in the United States. In January-June about two-thirds of the boneless beef imports came into the country through Eastern ports, one-fifth through Western ports, and the remainder through other ports of entry.

Apparel wool.--Declines in mill activity resulted in a 29 percent drop in the quantity of apparel wool imported last year. Imports amounted to 131 million pounds (actual weight) in 1963-64 compared with 198 million a year earlier. In addition to the decline in wool consumption, there has been a continued switch to synthetic fibers in the past year. Principal suppliers of apparel wool were Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, Uruguay, and Argentina.

Hides and skins.--Imports of hides and skins increased to 143 million pounds in 1963-64 from 133 million a year earlier. Most of the increase was in sheep and lamb skins. Goat, kid, lamb, and sheep skins accounted for about two-thirds of overall imports of hides and skins. Production of goat, kid, sheep, and lamb skins in the United States is not adequate to meet demand. Imports of calf skins declined, reflecting the rather substantial gain in production in the United States along with lower prices for these items.

#### Cotton

Cotton imports, excluding linters, were the same as last year's 136,000 bales. Imports of cotton have been relatively stable in recent years except for larger purchases of picker lap in 1959-60 and 1960-61. However, imports of picker lap were sharply restricted by U.S. Government action in 1962. Two-thirds of the cotton imports consisted of long staple fiber (1-1/8 inches or longer). Imports other than short Asiatic cotton are regulated by quotas. Long staple imports are limited to 95,000 bales on an August 1-July 30 year, while imports of upland cotton (under 1-1/8 inches) are limited to 30,000 bales on a September 19-September 18 year. Principal suppliers of cotton were Egypt, Mexico, Peru, India, and Pakistan.

#### Grains and preparations

Imports of grains and preparations advanced somewhat in 1963-64 after falling sharply in 1962-63. Imports totaled \$46 million in 1963-64 compared with \$39 million a year earlier. Most of the increase was in barley grain, which advanced to \$12 million from \$3 million. Substantial quantities of barley are imported for malting purposes. Imports of barley malt declined to \$5.1 million in 1963-64 from \$6.2 million in 1962-63. Imports of rice, oats, and wheat declined slightly in 1963-64, while imports of corn, rye, and other grains increased somewhat.

#### Sugar

Imports of cane sugar totaled an 3.6 million short tons in fiscal year 1963-64 compared with 4.7 million a year earlier, tel quel basis as reported by the Bureau of the Census. However, the value of sugar imports fell to \$539 million in 1963-64 from \$548 million a year earlier. While quantity

dropped 23 percent, value fell only 2 percent due to higher prices. Principal suppliers were the Philippines, Dominican Republic, Brazil, Peru, Mexico, Argentina, and Australia. Imports accounted for about 45 percent of U.S. sugar consumption last year -- somewhat less than in the previous year because of amendments to the Sugar Act of 1948 that provided domestic producers with a larger share of the U.S. market.

#### Oilbearing materials and products

Imports of oilbearing materials and products totaled an estimated \$154 million in 1963-64 compared with the previous year's \$157 million. The decline was primarily in cocoa butter, palm oil, and copra. Imports of oilbearing materials and products have been declining in recent years as U.S. production of oils has increased sharply. Moreover, demand for oilbearing materials and products in other industrialized countries has increased sharply, and production has not kept pace with foreign demand. However, the United States continues to import considerable amounts of oilbearing materials and products that have special properties and uses in U.S. industries and food manufacturing.

#### Vegetables and preparations

Imports of vegetables and preparations increased to \$98 million in 1963-64 from \$86 million a year earlier. The increase was almost entirely in fresh vegetables, mainly cucumbers and tomatoes. Imports of canned mushrooms and tapioca also increased. Somewhat offsetting the increases were declines for canned tomatoes and garlic.

#### Tobacco

Imports of unmanufactured tobacco increased to 166 million pounds in fiscal year 1963-64 from 162 million in 1962-63. The rise occurred in scrap, while a slight decline occurred in cigarette leaf. Value increased to \$103 million from \$95 million. Principal suppliers were Turkey and Greece. Tobacco imports accounted for about one-tenth of tobacco use in the United States.

#### Fruits and preparations

Imports of fruits and preparations increased to \$121 million in 1963-64 from \$93 million in 1962-63. A substantial part of the advance was in citrus products, reflecting relatively limited supplies and higher prices in the United States following the Florida freeze in the 1962-63 winter. In addition, gains were noted in berries, figs, grapes, and pineapples. Declines were noted for apples and olives.

#### Complementary Imports

Imports of complementary items rose to \$1,871 million from \$1,699 million a year earlier. The gain resulted both from larger amounts of coffee and bananas along with higher prices for coffee, cocoa beans, and carpet wool. Complementary imports in fiscal year 1963-64 accounted for 46 percent of total U.S. agricultural imports compared with 43 percent in the previous year and nearly 50 percent in the 1950-54 period. The recent gain in the complementary share of the total resulted from a substantial price increase for a

number of complementary items as well as a cutback in imports of supplementary commodities, especially meats and meat products. The downward trend in complementary imports since the early 1950's has been brought about by overabundant world supplies and production of most components of the class that consists of items for which demand tends to be inelastic. The oversupply has resulted in substantial price declines and has tended to depress values.

#### Bananas

Imports of bananas increased to 3,503 million pounds in fiscal year 1963-64 from 3,351 million in 1962-63. Value increased to \$93 million from \$76 million. More bananas were imported because of lower prices abroad and greater demand in the United States. Bananas are being increasingly imported in boxes rather than on stems. Boxed bananas contain more fruit per pound than do bananas on the stem, which is waste. Principal suppliers were the Central American Republics, mainly Ecuador, Costa Rica, Honduras, Panama, and Guatemala. The import increase in 1963-64 was the first significant gain in several years.

#### Coffee

Imports of coffee increased to 3,267 million pounds in 1963-64 from 3,136 million in 1962-63. Value increased to over \$1.1 billion after declining to less than \$1 billion during the past 2 years. The price of coffee increased sharply in January 1964, indicating that Brazil's coffee crop would be down considerably in 1964. Over 80 percent of U.S. coffee imports came from Latin America, principally Brazil, Colombia, Guatemala, and Mexico. In recent years there has been an increase in the amount of coffee supplied from Africa, mainly British East Africa and Angola. Per capita coffee consumption in the United States has remained relatively stable since World War II, averaging nearly 16 pounds annually for the past 5 years. International trade in coffee is regulated by the International Coffee Agreement of which the United States is a member. In 1964 the export quota was increased to provide adequate coffee supplies to consuming countries. The objectives of the International Coffee Agreement are to stabilize international coffee prices and to provide adequate returns to coffee producing countries.

#### Cocoa beans

U.S. cocoa bean imports declined to an estimated 536 million pounds in 1963-64 from 635 million in 1962-63. But the value was only slightly lower because of higher prices. The principal suppliers were Ghana, Nigeria, Dominican Republic, Brazil, and West Africa. Major producing countries have been marketing all their production in the year in which it is produced, leaving no carryover to hedge against lower crops in some years. As a result, prices of cocoa beans fluctuate from year to year in keeping with the size of the total bean crop. There is no international agreement among the producing and consuming countries to regulate the marketing of cocoa beans.

#### Carpet wool

Imports of carpet wool declined to 182 million pounds in 1963-64 from 205 million a year earlier. However, value increased to \$110 million from \$101 million. The increase in price largely reflected the strong world demand. New Zealand

and Argentina accounted for about two-thirds of total U.S. imports of carpet wool. Other major suppliers were the United Kingdom, Pakistan, Iraq, and Syria.

### Tea

Imports of tea, amounting to 131 million pounds in 1963-64, were unchanged from 1962-63. Value declined slightly. Principal suppliers were Ceylon, India, Indonesia, and British East Africa.

### Hard fibers

Imports of hard fibers rose to 173 million long tons in 1963-64 from 139 million in 1962-63. In recent years a substantial demand has developed in the United States for hard fibers for use in the manufacture of baler and binder twine. Principal suppliers were Mexico, Pakistan, and the Philippines.

### Rubber

Imports of crude natural rubber declined to 853 million pounds in 1963-64 from 956 million in 1962-63. Value fell to \$185 million from \$227 million. Principal suppliers were Malaysia, Liberia, Indonesia, and Thailand. In 1964, crude rubber accounted for around one-fourth of total use in the United States compared with over four-fifths in the early 1950's.

Table 11.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-July 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		Value		Quantity		July-July 1/		Value
		1963		1963	1964	1962-63		1963-64		
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS										
Animals, live:										
Cattle .....	No.	2	17	827	3,666	18	41			13,503
Poultry, live -										
Baby chicks .....	No.	2,793	2,242	1,183	1,160	20,521	24,443			8,768
Other live poultry .....	Lb.	847	211	256	167	3,015	3,272			1,290
Other .....	---	2/	2/	909	741	2/	2/			1,082
Total animals, live .....	---	---	---	3,175	5,710	---	---			5,631
										21,391
Dairy products:										
Anhydrous milk fat .....	Lb.	1,399	1,017	822	610	6,407	22,284			4,574
Butter (except dehydrated) .....	Lb.	288	17,230	99	5,967	6,265	97,613			2,086
Cheese, including donations .....	Lb.	6,169	604	1,921	292	37,383	12,742			12,033
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..	Lb.	1,323	2,324	723	1,189	15,497	15,911			9,439
Milk -										
Condensed sweetened .....	Lb.	4,059	8,613	517	2,081	43,234	59,041			10,034
Dried whole .....	Lb.	1,584	1,278	756	481	20,228	21,654			9,138
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations ..	Lb.	5,491	2,777	758	420	57,804	42,028			8,431
Nonfat dry, including donations .....	Lb.	116,577	179,101	9,559	14,637	914,523	1,172,990			82,998
Other .....	---	2/	2/	412	690	2/	2/			3,460
Total dairy products .....	---	---	---	15,967	26,367	---	---			18,179
										142,123
Fats, oils, and greases:										
Lard .....	Lb.	70,148	51,926	5,965	5,094	420,027	577,266			38,980
Tallow, edible .....	Lb.	300	456	26	47	4,366	3,257			418
Other edible fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	681	1,841	115	185	5,132	7,506			906
Tallow, inedible .....	Lb.	179,818	236,863	11,709	17,229	1,283,579	1,726,127			1,119
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	21,922	38,029	1,517	3,005	192,689	245,751			116,136
Total fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	272,869	329,115	19,332	25,560	1,905,793	2,559,907			15,154
										132,700
Meat and meat products:										
Beef and veal .....	Lb.	1,821	5,728	906	2,298	23,696	33,592			11,154
Pork .....	Lb.	12,956	13,508	3,399	3,812	90,111	149,262			25,086
Sausage casings .....	Lb.	2,038	1,117	1,253	776	17,637	17,470			11,948
Variety meats .....	Lb.	13,744	22,562	2,706	4,613	130,593	167,727			34,478
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	1,002	1,366	500	583	11,946	16,934			4,225
Total meat and products (except poultry) ..	Lb.	31,561	44,281	8,721	12,082	273,363	379,975			78,894
										107,345
Poultry products:										
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..	Lb.	827	574	841	619	4,572	4,076			4,271
Eggs in the shell -										
Hatching .....	Doz.	1,021	722	1,028	879	8,038	7,630			7,580
Other .....	Doz.	1,146	97	408	36	5,603	2,848			1,695
Poultry meat -										
Chickens, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	13,712	15,383	3,382	3,898	138,181	153,665			39,952
Turkeys, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	580	1,741	234	615	29,370	33,376			12,344
Other, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	787	281	237	77	4,594	4,234			1,517
Canned .....	Lb.	968	5,009	251	501	5,114	21,601			5,159
Total poultry products .....	---	---	---	6,381	6,625	---	---			72,222
										6,692
Continued										

Continued -

Table 11. — U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>Other animal products:</b>					
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	110	49	67	1,363
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	380	748	3,510	7,219
Hair, raw or dressed, new .....	Lb.	1,600	337	6,537	2,421
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/ .....	No.	1,109	6,759	10,708	72,667
Honey .....	Lb.	1,527	249	123	2,180
Wool, unmanufactured .....	C.Lb.	1,126	1,101	134	2,505
Other .....		2/	1,318	2/	11,926
Total other animal products .....		---	10,654	---	113,055
Total animals and animal products .....		---	64,233	---	553,227
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured:</b>					
Cotton .....	R.Bale:	310	41,564	3,368	457,952
Linters .....	R.Bale:	30	879	251	9,447
Total cotton and lintners .....	R.Bale:	340	42,443	3,619	467,399
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>					
<b>Canned -</b>					
Fruit cocktail .....	Lb.	17,724	5,639	139,186	122,637
Peaches .....	Lb.	8,349	1,028	281,534	207,706
Pears .....	Lb.	1,032	173	10,515	5,697
Pineapples .....	Lb.	7,129	1,221	94,331	1,638
Other .....	Lb.	4,940	730	45,851	29,362
Total canned fruits .....	Lb.	39,124	5,120	578,017	451,405
<b>Dried -</b>					
Prunes .....	Lb.	4,231	887	83,553	77,101
Raisins and currants .....	Lb.	5,085	583	87,645	105,235
Other .....	Lb.	986	353	18,269	13,442
Total dried fruits .....	Lb.	10,302	2,223	195,867	195,868
<b>Fresh -</b>					
Apples .....	Lb.	6,889	604	135,689	158,622
Berries .....	Lb.	3,512	821	16,785	15,635
Grapefruit .....	Lb.	10,629	825	146,192	159,726
Grapes .....	Lb.	126	18	195,110	186,987
Lemons and limes .....	Lb.	25,724	2,311	2,575	210,031
Oranges and tangerines .....	Lb.	43,290	4,390	316,529	384,258
Pears .....	Lb.	576	66	70,589	38,114
Other .....	Lb.	16,115	798	114,009	130,631
Total fresh fruits .....	Lb.	106,861	9,833	1,112,958	1,324,854
<b>Fruit juices -</b>					
Grapefruit .....	Gal.	875	759	6,221	3,246
Orange .....	Gal.	1,001	2,170	12,545	6,594
Other .....	Gal.	1,809	1,546	13,403	10,490
Total fruit juices .....	Gal.	3,685	4,475	32,169	20,730
Frozen fruits (including specialties) .....	Lb.	2/	305	125	2,254
Other .....		2/	329	331	4,069
Total fruits and preparations .....		---	22,805	---	254,487
Total animals and animal products .....		---	64,233	---	553,227
Total fruits and preparations .....		---	22,805	---	254,487

Continued -

Table 11.--- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
<b>Grains and preparations:</b>					
<b>Feed grains and products -</b>					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	7,397	7,412	55,452	65,817
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	39,450	52,129	353,464	451,198
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	9,800	11,569	111,188	125,646
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	1,446	1,117	21,890	25,863
Total feed grains	M.Ton:	1,433	72,227	13,416	658,530
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	633	794	2,750	5,379
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	4,400	5,438	35,510	1,500
Cornmeal and corn flour, incl. donations	Cwt.	504	2,408	4,176	18,893
Cornstarch	Lb.	5,192	469	41,973	3,748
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	846	427	21,131	2,571
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton:	1,496	76,197	13,896	690,641
<b>Rice -</b>					
Milled, including donations	Lb.	237,169	15,892	2,320,722	2,932,003
Paddy or rough	Lb.	276	25	10,812	10,387
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	237,345	15,917	2,331,534	2,942,390
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,455	1,918	18,594	6,894
Wheat and flour, including donations -					
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	74,771	123,649	495,769	700,497
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Cwt.	4,508	20,923	38,816	32,837
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	80,279	154,572	534,585	733,334
Bakery products	Lb.	2/	981	2/	10,529
Other			871		4,294
Total grains and preparations			249,511		1,523,432
<b>Oilseeds and products:</b>					
<b>Oils, edible and inedible -</b>					
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	58,166	6,796	349,224	430,849
Soybean oil	Lb.	95,530	10,167	1,157,556	913,638
Other	Lb.	12,724	1,783	40,593	181,227
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	166,420	18,626	1,617,373	1,525,714
<b>Oilseeds -</b>					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	451	1,334	3,972	3,340
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	11,557	30,762	155,364	420,116
Other	Lb.	28,125	3,068	283,593	13,732
Total oilseeds			35,065		473,182
<b>Protein meal (oilseeds and meal)</b>					
Total oilseeds and products	S.Ton:	132	10,462	1,406	1,367
			63,156		710,594
<b>Tobacco, manufactured:</b>					
Burley	Lb.	3,940	4,040	40,534	36,386
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	360	603	3,985	4,843
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	941	631	16,244	14,504
Flux-cured	Lb.	20,524	17,449	39,008	292,562
Maryland	Lb.	849	573	10,518	10,768
Other	Lb.	1,118	655	21,452	28,514
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	27,732	20,274	132,403	487,577

Continued -

Table 11.--- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		Value		Quantity		July-May 1/		Value	
		1964		1963		1,000 dollars		1964		1962-63 : 1963-64	
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations:											
Canned -											
Asparagus .....	Lb.	6,674	4,501	1,394	992	50,510	51,108	11,811	12,779		
Soups .....	Lb.	1,032	1,112	192	200	14,203	15,174	2,633	2,814		
Tomato juice .....	Lb.	3,453	3,785	301	372	22,938	27,109	2,268	2,493		
Tomato paste and puree .....	Lb.	1,084	655	189	137	11,785	13,342	2,434	2,755		
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....	Lb.	61	94	8	12	1,007	907	134	121		
Other .....	Lb.	6,314	5,698	987	845	66,580	55,047	8,951	7,922		
Total canned vegetables .....	Lb.	18,618	15,845	3,071	2,558	167,023	162,687	28,231	28,884		
Dry, ripe beans, including donations .....	Lb.	29,714	25,105	2,439	2,126	336,448	400,387	27,470	33,087		
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick) ..	Lb.	9,557	8,766	653	611	235,694	215,977	15,747	14,601		
Fresh -											
Lettuce .....	Lb.	26,147	23,114	895	802	149,162	164,263	6,383	8,022		
Onions .....	Lb.	13,079	11,186	586	496	131,247	80,601	5,422	4,214		
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	39,859	25,611	956	998	272,728	128,594	6,877	3,725		
Tomatoes .....	Lb.	17,628	11,093	1,453	1,204	73,934	82,913	6,939	7,654		
Other .....	Lb.	56,284	47,590	2,673	2,456	401,384	316,297	21,558	18,547		
Total fresh vegetables .....	Lb.	152,997	118,594	6,563	5,956	1,028,455	772,668	47,179	42,262		
Frozen vegetables (including specialties) ..	Lb.	1,855	1,534	407	301	27,623	31,399	4,958	5,643		
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....	Lb.	1,935	1,591	713	552	18,406	14,129	7,473	6,095		
Vegetable seasonings .....	Lb.	325	739	271	423	5,194	4,315	3,675	2,993		
Other .....	---	2/	2/	1,569	1,467	2/	2/	13,869	14,409		
Total vegetables and preparations .....	---	---	---	15,686	13,994	---	---	148,602	147,974		
Other vegetable products:											
Coffee .....	Lb.	2,226	2,178	2,507	2,239	22,421	29,683	27,214	32,041		
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude .....	Lb.	256	246	152	229	3,460	3,299	3,711	4,377		
Essential oils, natural .....	Lb.	665	835	1,370	1,343	7,281	7,170	13,719	15,904		
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal): S.Ton:		87	80	5,829	5,262	854	865	52,297	55,179		
Flavoring sirups for beverages .....	Gal.	92	98	726	746	999	1,040	6,454	7,170		
Hops .....	Lb.	750	365	557	215	19,804	20,466	12,693	13,490		
Nursery and greenhouse stock .....	---	2/	2/	709	930	2/	2/	5,427	6,383		
Nuts and preparations .....	Lb.	4,919	12,086	998	1,724	42,684	85,356	14,901	22,829		
Seeds, field and garden .....	Lb.	4,801	5,616	941	1,175	79,219	96,857	18,557	25,453		
Spices .....	Lb.	215	225	218	184	3,585	3,240	2,089	2,346		
Other, including donations .....	---	2/	2/	12,370	9,292	2/	2/	70,857	93,191		
Total other vegetable products .....	---	---	---	26,377	23,839	---	---	228,019	273,368		
Total vegetable products .....	---	---	---	441,142	440,873	---	---	4,111,572	4,920,100		
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....											
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....											
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....											

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins." reported in value only.

Table 12.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/			July-May 1/		
		1963		1964	1962-63		1963-64
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Quantity	Value	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Animals, live:</b>							
Cattle, dutiable .....	No.	72	42	4,730	2,203	1,186	594
Cattle, free (for breeding) .....	No.	2	2	622	637	16	18
Horses .....	No.	2/	2/	363	289	4	3
Other (including live poultry) .....	---	3/	3/	86	85	3/	3/
Total animals, live .....	---	---	---	5,801	3,214	---	---
<b>Dairy products:</b>							
Butter .....	Lb.	51	50	26	27	651	294
<b>Cheese -</b>							
Blue-mold .....	Lb.	376	386	182	192	3,860	3,457
Cheddar .....	Lb.	204	429	65	123	1,762	2,660
Edam and Gouda .....	Lb.	870	584	366	270	6,557	6,077
Pecorino .....	Lb.	1,740	1,192	811	649	18,908	13,231
Swiss .....	Lb.	1,316	1,108	667	593	16,498	15,562
Other .....	Lb.	3,328	3,346	1,163	1,186	28,140	32,385
Total cheese .....	Lb.	7,834	7,045	3,254	3,015	75,745	73,372
Casein or lactarene .....	Lb.	8,863	7,864	1,577	1,405	80,049	86,205
Other .....	---	3/	3/	54	141	3/	3/
Total dairy products .....	---	---	---	4,911	4,588	---	---
<b>Hides and skins, raw (except furs):</b>							
Calf skins .....	Lb.	748	194	248	55	5,052	4,177
Cattle hides .....	Lb.	1,474	1,361	193	235	12,680	13,699
Goat and kid skins .....	Lb.	2,693	2,459	1,571	1,768	22,724	23,672
Sheep and lamb skins .....	Lb.	6,359	7,242	2,570	3,733	46,174	53,092
Other 4/ .....	Lb.	5,082	3,461	2,031	1,711	34,669	33,792
Total hides and skins, raw .....	Lb.	16,556	14,717	6,613	7,502	121,299	128,432
<b>Meat and meat products:</b>							
<b>Beef and veal -</b>							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	77,435	48,521	24,530	15,789	850,595	660,445
Other .....	Lb.	10,596	4,587	3,464	1,542	91,763	105,677
Total beef and veal .....	Lb.	88,031	53,108	28,294	17,331	942,358	966,122
Mutton, goat, and lamb .....	Lb.	5,581	3,372	1,304	756	63,705	54,547
Pork -	Lb.	3,589	3,323	1,172	1,174	34,000	34,537
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	12,867	11,543	9,184	7,693	126,010	127,841
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....	Lb.	3,142	2,825	1,586	1,533	32,449	27,137
Other .....	Lb.	19,161	17,691	11,942	10,400	192,459	139,515
Total pork .....	Lb.	3/	3/	1,579	1,559	3/	3/
Sausage casings .....	---	---	---	2,230	1,166	77,042	73,486
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	7,845	5,448	2,230	1,166	21,335	17,062
Total meat and products (except poultry) .....	---	---	---	45,349	31,212	---	---
<b>Poultry products:</b>							
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved .....	Lb.	0	2	0	1	3	4
Eggs in the shell .....	Doz.	84	51	161	64	1,645	1,921
Poultry meat .....	Lb.	8	3	44	8	196	249
Total poultry products .....	---	---	---	205	53	---	---

Continued -

Table 12.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1963			May 1964			July-May 1962-63			July-May 1963-64		
		Quantity	Thousands	Value	Quantity	Thousands	Value	Quantity	Thousands	Value	Quantity	Thousands	Value
		1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
<b>Wool, unmanufactured (except from in bond):</b>													
40's to 50's .....	G.Lb.	2,615	1,914	1,445	1,305	25,279	17,079	13,831	1,000	13,831	11,656	11,656	11,656
Finer than 50's .....	G.Lb.	5,335	5,393	5,251	4,773	135,992	78,206	58,205	58,205	58,205	58,205	58,205	58,205
Other wools .....	G.Lb.	2,005	1,782	1,792	1,773	24,458	26,244	12,797	23,747	12,797	23,747	23,747	23,747
Total wool, unmanufactured .....	G.Lb.	13,044	5,889	4,488	7,850	185,429	121,529	115,835	115,835	115,835	115,835	115,835	115,835
<b>Other animal products:</b>													
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	3/	3/	343	513	3/	3/	3,767	3,767	3,767	3,767	3,767	3,767
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared .....	Lb.	3/	3/	1,147	622	3/	3/	9,254	9,254	9,254	9,254	9,254	9,254
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible .....	Lb.	3/	3/	52	100	3/	3/	956	956	956	956	956	956
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	232	350	513	575	2,507	3,054	4,110	4,110	4,110	4,110	4,110	4,110
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	661	650	366	285	7,453	7,701	3,903	3,903	3,903	3,903	3,903	3,903
Hair, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	745	620	603	625	8,626	10,566	5,747	7,617	5,747	7,617	7,617	7,617
Honey .....	Lb.	256	792	43	106	4,350	2,192	520	354	520	354	354	354
Other .....	Lb.	3/	3/	962	1,094	3/	3/	3,359	3,359	3,359	3,359	3,359	3,359
Total other animal products .....	Lb.	---	---	4,079	5,016	---	---	27,041	27,041	27,041	27,041	27,041	27,041
Total animals and animal products .....	Lb.	---	---	75,459	58,478	---	---	848,170	848,170	848,170	848,170	848,170	848,170
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>													
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):</b>													
Cotton .....	Bale	1	4	161	382	131	134	23,432	23,432	23,432	23,432	23,432	23,432
Linters .....	Bale	11	17	321	330	113	170	3,942	3,942	3,942	3,942	3,942	3,942
Total cotton and lintners .....	Bale	12	21	482	712	244	304	27,374	27,374	27,374	27,374	27,374	27,374
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>													
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....	Bu.	36	34	544	167	1,513	1,563	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,311	5,311
Berries .....	Lb.	7,441	6,422	941	965	47,050	62,140	6,745	6,745	6,745	6,745	6,745	6,745
Dates .....	Lb.	26	184	2	22	32,123	39,437	3,344	3,344	3,344	3,344	3,344	3,344
Figs .....	Lb.	1,723	1,965	115	166	13,629	25,345	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255
Grapes (40 lb.) .....	Cu.Ft.	283	386	942	951	570	1,199	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657
Melons .....	Lb.	61,562	64,924	2,097	2,960	210,637	163,046	7,246	7,246	7,246	7,246	7,246	7,246
Olives in brine .....	Gal.	630	1,498	1,478	1,834	11,165	12,783	19,735	19,735	19,735	19,735	19,735	19,735
Oranges, mandarin, canned .....	Lb.	4,082	5,143	539	1,043	44,167	48,294	9,925	9,925	9,925	9,925	9,925	9,925
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved .....	Lb.	9,192	12,411	1,073	1,487	93,490	119,367	10,905	10,905	10,905	10,905	10,905	10,905
Pineapple juice .....	Gal.	565	480	128	170	3,469	9,885	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,004
Other .....	Lb.	3/	3/	2,337	2,631	3/	3/	18,740	18,740	18,740	18,740	18,740	18,740
Total fruits and preparations .....	Lb.	---	---	10,956	12,446	---	---	65,457	65,457	65,457	65,457	65,457	65,457
<b>Grains and preparations:</b>													
Barley grain (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	261	1,271	411	1,653	1,675	9,129	2,401	2,401	2,401	2,401	2,401	2,401
Barley malt .....	Lb.	9,452	8,764	468	426	104,722	96,472	5,664	5,664	5,664	5,664	5,664	5,664
Corn grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	66	173	140	307	839	1,053	1,669	1,669	1,669	1,669	1,669	1,669
Oats grain (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	822	129	645	109	3,781	3,412	3,198	3,198	3,198	3,198	3,198	3,198
Rice .....	Lb.	70	73	10	26	4,415	1,222	287	287	287	287	287	287
Rye grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	0	220	0	331	548	649	629	629	629	629	629	629
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	51	27	93	59	4,235	2,683	5,976	5,976	5,976	5,976	5,976	5,976
Wheat flour .....	Lb.	3/	3/	0	0	29	27	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other .....	Lb.	---	---	887	1,541	3/	3/	12,746	12,746	12,746	12,746	12,746	12,746
Total grains and preparations .....	Lb.	---	---	2,674	3,954	---	---	24,922	24,922	24,922	24,922	24,922	24,922

Continued -

Table 12.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, May 1943 and 1944 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

[illegible]

Continued -

Table 12.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/		Value		Quantity		July-May 1/	
		1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Other vegetable products:				1,000	1,000			1,000	1,000
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):				888	1,313	3/	3/	11,307	17,177
Hops .....	Lb.	124	101	75	93	5,504	5,603	5,535	5,918
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured .....	L.Ton:	9	9	1,406	1,389	69	72	11,125	11,444
Malt liquors .....	Gal.	1,725	1,863	1,947	2,046	14,786	16,544	17,338	18,584
Nursery and greenhouse stock .....		3/	3/	38	72	3/	3/	13,250	13,107
Seeds, field and garden .....		3/	3/	912	517	3/	3/	17,962	17,378
Spices .....	Lb.	2,888	3,224	458	455	44,493	47,299	6,609	7,663
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	14,547	14,147	8,406	9,244	148,512	150,151	87,295	92,901
Wines .....	Gal.	1,204	1,265	4,546	5,297	12,552	13,823	46,920	53,185
Other .....		3/	3/	1,301	668	3/	3/	8,360	10,134
Total other vegetable products .....		---	---	19,977	21,094	---	---	225,701	247,491
Total vegetable products .....		---	---	110,732	116,620	---	---	1,169,902	1,265,915
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....		---	---	186,188	175,098	---	---	2,018,072	2,043,302
COMPLEMENTARY									
Bananas .....	Lb.	339,351	289,009	7,750	9,781	3,066,775	3,214,708	69,744	81,259
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico) .....	Lb.	238,314	212,147	70,966	84,548	2,959,109	3,087,870	887,700	1,047,504
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants .....	Lb.	693	435	782	623	5,662	5,841	6,345	7,327
Cocoa or cacao beans .....	Lb.	48,075	35,148	11,099	8,070	582,324	486,056	116,378	111,672
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared .....	Lb.	7,709	10,233	1,112	1,896	94,305	120,024	17,321	20,611
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. ....		3/	3/	2,085	1,986	3/	3/	19,493	19,215
Essential or distilled oils .....		3/	3/	1,717	1,470	3/	3/	21,305	19,306
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	L.Ton:	12	12	2,861	3,577	129	163	28,501	37,655
Rubber, crude .....	Lb.	77,361	96,718	18,039	20,224	898,848	783,138	213,956	171,467
Silk, raw .....	Lb.	351	362	2,072	2,031	4,526	4,395	26,119	25,116
Spices .....	Lb.	7,723	11,290	2,576	3,449	85,499	91,996	31,458	29,310
Tea .....	Lb.	11,293	11,552	5,212	5,151	123,566	120,442	57,696	54,328
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond) .....	G.Lb.	19,978	14,482	10,427	9,764	190,010	173,876	92,920	104,492
Other complementary agricultural products .....		3/	3/	399	777	3/	3/	4,804	8,059
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....		---	---	137,117	153,367	---	---	1,593,740	1,737,321
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....		---	---	323,305	328,465	---	---	3,611,812	3,780,623
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....		---	---	1,115,177	1,105,330	---	---	11,452,240	12,456,396
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....		---	---	1,438,482	1,433,795	---	---	15,064,152	16,237,019

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins". reported in pieces only.

## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

**U. S. Department of Agriculture**

Washington, D. C. 20250.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U. S. Department of Agriculture

**OFFICIAL BUSINESS**

**NOTICE**

If you no longer need this publication,  
check here ☐ return this sheet,  
and your name will be dropped from  
the mailing list.

If your address should be changed,  
write the new address on this sheet  
and return the whole sheet to:

Division of Administrative Services (ML)  
Office of Management Services  
U. S. Department of Agriculture  
Washington, D. C. 20250.

National Agr. Library  
12-31-62 USDA  
ERS FP

Foreign Agricultural Trade  
of the United States